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In the Matter of:

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TAKI TOOO DCA-03-MM-035

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> Wednesday, June 18, 2003

INTERVIEW OF:

ROBERT BALES

PRESENT:

BOB FORD
BILL WOODY
K. LAWERNSON
P. WOOD

LT. GILMORE

PROCEEDINGS MR. FORD: Today is June 18, 2003. My name is Bob Ford. I am with the National Transportation Safety Board and I will have the others here introduce themselves. MR. WOODY: Bill Woody, NTSB. MR. LAWERSON: Ken Lawernson, Coast Guard, Portland, Oregon. MR. WITHERSON: Pete Witherson, State Marine

Board.

2.4

MR. FORD: Okay. And I know this is a follow up interview. I apologize, I could not make it in time for the first one. So, if I ask repetitive questions, and it has been covered, I am sure the others can tell me or you can tell me it was covered in depth.

MR. BALES: Well, it wouldn't hurt to cover it again.

MR. WOODY: Wouldn't hurt to cover it again, because --

MR. FORD: Can you tell me a little bit about yourself?

MR. BALES: I am Walter Robert Bales. And I have been fishing out of here for about 25 years, since '78. Prior to running a charter boat, I had a commercial, a little commercial boat that I fished of here with. And then about 15 years ago, I started working on the charter boats as a deckhand and also running my own boat on the off season, on holidays, vacations, stuff like that.

Eight years ago I decided to go ahead and get my captain's license, because I had enough sea time and enough experience to go ahead and do it. And since then I have been running a charter boat. Three years ago, I quit Freightliner and come down here and started running the boat full time. And that is, and that is where we are at right now.

MR. FORD: And the boat is?

MR. BALES: Well, I have run several of them. I have run, I worked for Troller Charters. I run the Big G. I run the Herbie once in awhile. The main boat operator was the Mischief, which was a 38 foot Westport.

MR. FORD: And the D&D --

MR. BALES: And then, when Doug needed a captain here about three years ago, Doug Davis, three or four years ago, I think it was, four years ago, I don't remember the exact time, but Troller sold to somebody else, and I elected to move over with Doug and I have been running the D&D ever since then. I have run the D&D, the Taki, and also the Norwester.

MR. FORD: Which boat have you run, between the D&D and the Taki, which boat have you run the most?

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MR. BALES: Oh, primarily the D&D.
1
               MR. FORD: How many times have you run the
2
     Taki?
3
               MR. BALES: About, I would have, I don't
4
     know for sure. It depends on, it just depended, if
5
     we had the D&D out of the water for inspection or
6
     something else, I would run it.
                                      I would say
7
     probably 10 to 12 times.
8
9
               MR. FORD: A dozen times.
               MR. BALES: Yeah, I am not, I am not
10
     positive about that.
11
               MR. FORD: Okay.
                                 Can you tell me the
12
     handling differences, anything you could see or feel
13
     that you knew you were operating the Taki or the
14
     D&D?
15
               MR. BALES: Well, it is basically the same
16
     boat, because they both are Martitecs, and they
17
     would come out of the same mold.
                                        The only
18
     differences is the D&D, or the Taki Too had a little
19
     bit more horsepower, so therefore, it was a little
2.0
     bit faster. And the flying bridge made it a lot
21
     more easier to look ahead and see what was
22
     happening.
23
               MR. FORD: The flying bridge on the Taki?
2.4
               MR. BALES: Yeah, on the Taki Too, yeah.
25
     Nice boat to operate.
26
               MR. FORD: Okay. And on the morning of June
27
     14, what were you doing, you were operating the --
28
29
               MR. BALES: I was operating the D&D. And we
     had about 17 passengers plus two crew. And we were
30
     going fishing.
31
               MR. FORD: Okay. In your own words, can you
32
     tell me what happened with your boat from the time
33
34
     you departed until you got outside and heard about
35
     the Taki had capsized?
               MR. BALES: Well, we sat around by the tower
36
     there, the Coast Guard tower, for about 45 minutes
37
     to an hour. I was watching the swells, counting the
38
     swells, seeing where everything was, you know, what
39
     was going to happen because the longer I sit there,
40
     of course, the flatter the bar was going to get
41
     because we were getting closer to flat tide, low
42
     flat tide. And, and that is what I sit there for
43
44
     about 45 minutes. I thought it was about 7:30 when
     I crossed the bar, but the tower said it was about
45
     seven o'clock. So, I was about 25 minutes off.
46
     wasn't watching my watch.
47
               I think, Bill, or maybe you told me,
48
49
     somebody said --
               MR. WOODY: I didn't, I don't believe I did.
50
               MR. BALES: Somebody said when we were at
51
     the other meeting, that it was, that I was about 25
52
     minutes off.
53
54
               MR. FORD: Okay.
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MR. BALES: But, that is not too bad.

MR. FORD: You departed the marina before the Taki?

MR. BALES: Yes.

MR. FORD: Okay. And so you were along side the jetty there when the Taki came and you both kind of jogged.

MR. BALES: Yeah, I was sitting there looking at it, and then he come up and we, I spaced it and sometimes, he circles and kept looking at it this way or you know, going in a circle around it. I usually like to sit and watch it so I, I don't know, I just feel more comfortable if I can see everything that is ahead of me.

MR. FORD: Okay.

MR. BALES: And every once in awhile, the boat would turn because we had a tide going out and a single boat doesn't sit in one spot and I would have to make the circle and go back around and come back and park again. And that is what I did until I was ready to make my move, and when I was, I eased my way on out, and obviously went on out.

MR. FORD: And you felt comfortable though that you were seeing the break in the swells from where you were sitting?

MR. BALES: Yes.

MR. FORD: Could you give me an idea of how much of a hole you felt you had?

MR. BALES: I had, when I crossed the bar, I felt I had about a six, a six foot plus break. I was going to have to cross sometime between then and then when I got outside. Okay. And the reason I felt that I was, because I was watching them break, but every once in awhile they wouldn't. So, there is always the chance you are not going to have to go across them. But, if it is there, you are prepared for it and you can make your move whichever way you want to go.

MR. FORD: And would you say this would be, how many times had you faced conditions like this?

MR. BALES: Oh, this is, oh, four or five times.

MR. FORD: Have you ever gone out in worse conditions?

MR. BALES: Yes, I have as a matter of fact. But, the worse condition is not saying that bar was rougher, because I am not sure about that. It was, the wind was blowing and it was really nasty and it was dark and of course, I got as far as the Green -- the

T -- I guess it was, and we turned around and come back. But, it was really nasty that day. This was nothing like that. I wouldn't have went if the ocean wouldn't have been flat. If it had blown out there, we would have come back in.

MR. FORD: Okay.

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MR. BALES: There would have been no, but
     the ocean was flat, so there is no sense to come
2
3
     back.
               MR. FORD: Okay. Could you maybe just, I
4
     know it is not the best reproduction, where you can
5
     draw out the basically how you departed, how side?
6
               UNIDENTIFIED SPEAKER: I have got one --
7
               MR. BALES: Yeah, because this is got
8
9
     numbers right where I can't see it.
               MR. FORD: Okay.
10
               UNIDENTIFIED SPEAKER: Do you want the
11
     lights on?
12
               MR. BALES: No, this is fine. Let me get
13
     myself orientated to where we are at here.
14
               (Pause.)
15
               MR. BALES: Here is Twin Rocks. Oh, right
16
     here, this is right here then.
17
               MR. FORD: Well, the jetties are right here.
18
               MR. BALES: Oh, here it is down here.
19
               MR. FORD: Yes.
20
               MR. BALES: Oh, I was looking right in
21
     there, that is alin(ph), no, it isn't either.
22
               UNIDENTIFIED SPEAKER: No, is one of the
23
     spring lights.
24
               MR. BALES: Oh, okay, here we go, down here.
25
               UNIDENTIFIED SPEAKER: There is your jetties
26
     right there.
27
               MR. BALES: Oh, okay, here we go, clear down
28
29
     to the bottom.
               UNIDENTIFIED SPEAKER: Yes.
30
               MR. BALES: I am sorry, I didn't see it down
31
            Okay. The tower is right here. Right in
32
     there is where I was sitting, between here and here.
33
34
      Here and here, I have drawn a little marks on it.
     And right in this area here is where I sit most of
35
     the time. And then I come out this way, right in,
36
     that would be about right.
37
               (Pause.)
38
               MR. BALES: And then there was a swell I
39
     think this way, and then on out this way.
40
     probably about, probably about right in here, when I
41
     heard that there was a problem. The first thing I
42
     heard and I am not sure I heard it correctly.
43
44
               MR. FORD: Just a second. Would you just
     point one where you heard --
45
               MR. BALES: Oh, point one.
46
               MR. FORD: Right.
                                 And then --
47
               MR. BALES: Yeah, okay.
48
49
               MR. FORD: And mark point two where you knew
     you had cleared everything and you were out in --
50
               MR. BALES: Oh, I would be right back in
51
     here.
52
               MR. FORD: Right back and once you crossed
53
54
     that --
               MR. BALES: Yeah, once I get off the bar,
55
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because it is, there is no water through here. This is, there is just very little water through here. So, when you, when you have no water, you get off the bar quickly as you possibly can. Here is the, actually, you know, that is pretty close, yeah. Here is the little S buoy they just put in, there are rocks here, right in this area, and so to come out of there, you have to come this way, you know, so you have to get off the bar as quickly as possible.

MR. FORD: Okay. Now as you are sitting inside, in the jetty there, that is how you are timing the swells as it bounces the boat and then you say, okay, I have timed them, now I have a hole, is that --

MR. BALES: Right.

2.0

MR. FORD: I don't want to put words in your mouth.

MR. BALES: No, what I do, and I am sure everybody else does the same thing, you sit there and you can look out there quite a ways. And you can see them when they are breaking, how big they are, and you know that, you know they run a series of seven, most of the time, and the big one and then they get smaller and smaller, smaller and it starts all over again. And so, you know about where you want to go, when it gets to that point, you watch them a couple, three times. If they stay the same, you make, you know, you know what you have got to do.

MR. FORD: Okay. First off, did you see any debris in the water?

MR. BALES: I heard, because we have the radios on obviously, I heard the Oakland Pilot and the Norwester talking about them, I didn't see any debris until I got across the bar, or across, out here, at this point two here. There was some logs in the water. And I can't tell you how big they were because I seen them and of course I just go around them, you know.

MR. FORD: I want to give you a wide open shot at this. Since you have operated both boats and you were the last guy to make it, can you give us any idea, any, it is speculating, we realize that, could you speculate on what you think could have happened?

MR. BALES: Honestly, I thought and I just cannot understand what could have happened. The only thing that could, that could possibly have happened is that when Doug made his move to come across the same as I did, this swell that come in, was bigger than what it was the last time he looked at it. And it caught him sideways. I cannot, I can't speculate. I just, I don't, I thought and thought about it and I have no idea what could have

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went wrong.
               MR. FORD: And you knew Doug pretty well.
2
               MR. BALES: Yeah, I have known Doug for
3
     several years.
4
               MR. FORD: Physical conditions and --
5
               MR. BALES: Good physical, yeah. He is a
6
     good captain.
7
               MR. FORD: How about eyesight?
8
9
               MR. BALES: As far as I could tell, he wore
     glasses when he needed to read and stuff. He had an
10
     extra pair on the boat.
11
               MR. FORD: Reading glasses.
12
               MR. BALES: Yeah, reading glasses and, you
13
     know, for close up or, but, as far as I know his
14
     eyesight was as good as, as good as mine.
15
               MR. FORD: Okay. You have a chart plotter
16
     and the information is not retrievable, is that
17
     correct?
18
               MR. BALES: Well, if you guys can get it off
19
     there, I don't know if they can go back into it.
2.0
     tried, didn't we?
21
               MR. FORD: After this, can we go back there?
22
               MR. BALES: Oh, certainly, you bet, no
23
     problem.
24
               UNIDENTIFIED SPEAKER: And the boat hasn't
2.5
     moved since --
26
               MR. BALES: I have not, it is not moved
27
     since I, since the other day when I came in and you,
2.8
     guys, come down. And didn't I say something about
29
     the plotter at the meeting we had across the street
30
     over there?
31
               UNIDENTIFIED SPEAKER: You did.
32
               MR. BALES: Okay. I was sure I had said
33
                           And if I had known then that
34
     something about it.
35
     you wanted to look at it, I would have never even
     turned it on, I would have left it alone. But, it
36
     has, it only has so much memory, and then it starts
37
     back here at Point A and just clears out the last
38
     batch and goes, you know, keeps right on the track.
39
       So, we had it right there that day, if I had only
40
             Sorry, that I don't have.
     known.
41
               UNIDENTIFIED SPEAKER: Could I ask him a
42
     question just to follow up on this?
43
44
               MR. FORD: Yes.
               UNIDENTIFIED SPEAKER: While we are talking
45
     about the chart plotter.
46
               The position, if you recall, the track
47
     looks like a westerly track from, away from the bar,
48
49
     it was a westerly track and then there was an almost
     90 degree turn at starboard for about 3-5-0 or 3-6-
50
     5.
51
               MR. BALES: That is the was it was. Right.
52
               UNIDENTIFIED SPEAKER: When we took that
53
     latitude and longitude back to the station and we
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plotted it, it plotted out about this position right

54

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here.
               MR. BALES: That is about where my --
2
               UNIDENTIFIED SPEAKER: Can you explain how,
3
     how that might relate to the kind of track that we
4
     saw on the display?
5
               MR. BALES: Yes.
6
               UNIDENTIFIED SPEAKER: Coming westerly and
7
     then a 90 degree turn.
8
9
               MR. BALES: I guess I don't follow what you
     are asking me there.
10
               UNIDENTIFIED SPEAKER: Okay. Let me try
11
12
     again.
               MR. BALES: This is a whole different
13
     scenario here then it was here.
14
               UNIDENTIFIED SPEAKER: That is correct.
15
     understand that. Because, because this point that we
16
     pulled off was --
17
               MR. BALES: That was flat.
18
               UNIDENTIFIED SPEAKER: That was a flat bar
19
     crossing.
2.0
21
               MR. BALES: Right.
               UNIDENTIFIED SPEAKER: And the position that
22
     is plotted here, was the latitude and longitude of
23
     that turn that we pulled off of your plotter.
2.4
     what I am trying to figure out is how to make sense
25
     of that, given that if you had made a westerly
2.6
     course for some run before you got that point, you
27
     would have been coming out north of the north jetty.
28
29
               MR. BALES: Oh, you mean this is where --
               UNIDENTIFIED SPEAKER: That was where --
30
               MR. BALES: This is where I made my turn.
31
               UNIDENTIFIED SPEAKER: That was where that
32
     point plotted out.
33
34
               MR. BALES: Then obviously there is, is
35
     there something wrong.
                               The plotter is not correct.
               UNIDENTIFIED SPEAKER: Okay. So, that
36
     doesn't make sense to you, either.
37
               MR. BALES: You cannot be on the north side
38
     of the jetty crossing the bar.
39
               UNIDENTIFIED SPEAKER: It doesn't make sense
40
     to you, either.
41
               MR. BALES: No, no. Not at, but I told you
42
     right there, where I stopped it.
43
44
               UNIDENTIFIED SPEAKER: We can go back and
     check that.
45
               UNIDENTIFIED SPEAKER: Okay.
46
               MR. BALES: I would check the numbers, I had
47
     two GPS on there and we checked the numbers as close
48
49
     as we could while we were there and and they were
     pretty accurate, to be compared to each other,
50
     weren't they?
51
               UNIDENTIFIED SPEAKER: I was wondering if
52
     there was something that I hadn't thought of that
53
54
     might explain that.
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MR. BALES: I cannot explain that.

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UNIDENTIFIED SPEAKER: Okay.
1
               MR. BALES: Unless the GPS is off, and I
2
     can't tell you that because I use two of them, and
3
     they are very close.
4
               UNIDENTIFIED SPEAKER: We can look at it
5
6
     again.
             Okay.
               MR. BALES: I see what you are saying.
7
               UNIDENTIFIED SPEAKER: Yeah.
8
9
               MR. BALES: If that is where I made my turn,
     I didn't come out of, I was, I come out from, from
10
11
     shorewood instead of the jetties, the bar. I follow
12
     you, okay.
               UNIDENTIFIED SPEAKER: Okay. It didn't make
13
     sense to me, either.
14
               MR. BALES: No.
15
               MR. FORD: Did you ever hear a transmission
16
     from the Norwester after he cleared?
17
               MR. BALES: He, there was a transmission,
18
     well, no, I don't know. I asked him, I called him
19
     and asked him how the ocean was and he said the
2.0
                        And so, therefore, I went ahead
21
     ocean was flat.
     and, that is when I started to get closer to make my
22
     move, because if it wouldn't have been, I wouldn't
23
     have went. Because I knew I was going to be stuck
2.4
     out there until noon.
25
               MR. FORD: Okay.
                                 Were you aware that the
26
     Taki had, as far as the breakwater, was making its
27
     run out?
28
               MR. BALES: No, did not know that.
29
               MR. FORD: Okay.
30
               MR. BALES: As a matter of fact, after it
31
     happened, I asked the passengers if they seen
32
     anything, and they said we didn't notice, we didn't
33
34
     him behind us.
                     So, I don't know when he even made
35
     his move to come out
               MR. FORD: Before I ask you a question on
36
     life jackets, which is rather explosive issue.
37
               MR. BALES: Sure.
38
               MR. FORD: Let me give everyone else a
39
     chance, operation side questions.
40
               MR. WOODY: Okay. Roughly the time you left,
41
     and got under way. Do you have any record of that?
42
               MR. BALES: We have -- clocks.
43
44
               MR. WOODY:
                          -- clocks.
                                        We will want to
     check the log and see what they are.
45
               MR. BALES: No problem.
46
               MR. WOODY: Okay.
47
               UNIDENTIFIED SPEAKER: You know, I think,
48
49
     you said your time to get was about seven o'clock --
               MR. BALES: I thought, well, I thought I was
50
     there about seven and I thought I heard -- 7:30.
51
               MR. WOODY: (inaudible) before you were
52
     finally clear, you finally crossed the bar and
53
54
     cleared, estimate a time, that means you are out of
55
     there --
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MR. BALES: Oh, okay. Okay.
1
               MR. WOODY: So, that time could have been
2
     longer because of the fact that they just --
3
4
               MR. BALES: Right.
               MR. WOODY: You started -- drifting about
5
6
     and you --
7
               MR. BALES: Okay.
               MR. WOODY: So, probably seven, 7:15 might
8
9
     be a --
               MR. BALES: Yes.
10
               MR. WOODY: You mentioned you can't see the
11
     aft of your boat because of the way it is --
12
               MR. BALES: Yeah, you will be able to see
13
14
     that when you go down to the boat.
               MR. WOODY: Okay. And then you mentioned,
15
     you heard about, you first thought that, that --
16
                                         So, I eased on
               MR. BALES: Right, right.
17
     out, further out or up higher where, you know, on
18
     top of the swells once we were there, so that tower
19
     could see me. I thought maybe had lost me in the
2.0
     swells and thought I had tipped over.
21
                                               And when, no
     other transmissions went on. And then a few minutes
22
     later, I heard that, it came over 16, that the Taki
23
     Too or a boat had capsized.
24
               MR. WOODY: Did you communicate with anybody
25
     after that?
26
               MR. BALES: I called the tower and asked
27
     them if there was anything I could do. Any
28
     assistance. And they said I could stand by and look
29
     for people in the water and I told them that, I
30
     said, I have 19 people onboard, so I am not going to
31
     get in, too close to the breaking water.
32
               MR. WOODY: I see that you have 17
33
34
     passengers.
               MR. BALES: Seventeen and two, yes, 19
35
     people.
36
               MR. WOODY: Okay. Now we heard one person
37
     on the pier going out, that says that he saw you
38
     going out. He said you do the normal thing, going
39
     around, and -- Would that be something that you
40
     could think back what you were doing?
41
               MR. BALES: When I was going out?
42
               MR. WOODY: You were going out, right.
43
44
               MR. BALES: Well --
               MR. WOODY: You didn't have one steady
45
     course.
46
               MR. BALES: No, because I am going to come
47
     back up over, you are not going to, I am not going
48
49
     to run the trough, so you come back over and then
     down, so you are not in the trough when the swells
50
51
     come by.
               MR. WOODY: Explain this to me, because I am
52
     not sure, I am not familiar with running specials in
53
     any kind of surf.
54
               MR. BALES: Okay. Well, if you are in the
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trough, the trough is the lower part of the --
               MR. WOODY: Yeah, okay.
2
               MR. BALES: Okay. Then that means the water
4
     is coming towards you this way, sideways.
               MR. WOODY: Right.
5
               MR. BALES: So you quarter it. You get on
6
     the other side of it, and you speed up and get, go
7
     further, and then you back off, come up over it
8
     again, then is when I went out.
9
               MR. WOODY: So, you took the -- waves on
10
     your, would that be your port --
11
               MR. BALES: Yes.
12
               MR. WOODY: Okay. And you -- waves at port,
13
14
     to the wave and then when you come over the top of
     the wave, what do you do then?
15
               MR. BALES: I normally throttle back so I
16
     don't bounce, so I don't drop down in case there is
17
     nothing on the other side of this.
18
               MR. WOODY: Okay. Would you ever reverse
19
     your engines?
2.0
               MR. BALES: Would I reverse the engines?
21
               MR. WOODY: Yes.
22
               MR. BALES: I cannot think of an incident
23
     where I would. Only, no, I don't think I ever
2.4
             I don't know, I don't know why I would.
25
               MR. WOODY: Okay.
26
               MR. BALES: I have never been put that I had
27
     to do that.
2.8
29
               MR. WOODY: Okay.
               MR. BALES: Maybe there is a time when I
30
     would have to, but, I haven't never done it yet.
31
               MR. WOODY: Okay.
32
               MR. BALES: Because --
33
               MR. WOODY: And then when you are out in
34
     front of the wave, that is when you go to the right?
35
               MR. BALES: Right, in that case I would have
36
     went to the right.
37
               MR. WOODY: Okay.
                                  We are just trying to
38
     get a sense. Because he said he saw you -- point up
39
     and then coming around and that -- and he used his
40
     hands, something like coming down.
41
               MR. BALES: Yeah. That is exactly right.
42
               MR. WOODY: Okay. In the course of a year,
43
44
     how many times do you go to the north and how many
     times do you go out to the south?
45
               MR. BALES: Oh, about 50/50.
46
               MR. WOODY: About 50/50/
47
               MR. BALES: Yeah because in the summer when
48
49
     the winds starts blowing from the northwest, when
     there are northerly winds all the time, we will run
50
            And so, to run north, you go out of the
51
     north.
     north side of the jetty. In the winter time or the
52
     fall, when the winds are from the south, we go south
53
54
     so we can come back with the winds from the south.
     So, you are on the south side.
55
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MR. WOODY: In the winter time it is which
1
2
     way?
               MR. BALES: South.
3
               MR. WOODY: Winds from south in the winter.
4
               MR. BALES: Yes.
5
               MR. WOODY: Okay.
6
               MR. BALES: Winter, fall are normally from
7
     the south.
8
9
               MR. WOODY: Okay. And then you go southwest.
               MR. BALES: Yes.
10
               MR. WOODY: What month are we talking about?
11
               MR. BALES: Oh, they should be, they are
12
     starting to turn now.
                            Anywhere up to about,
13
     probably the first of July.
14
               MR. WOODY: Okay. Maybe a little sooner, it
15
     just depends, because the weather right now,
16
     obviously, you know, is unpredictable.
                                              It has been
17
     coming from both directions.
18
               MR. WOODY: Okay. Now, here -- The green
19
     buoy here, that green and red, where is that at?
2.0
               MR. BALES: Right here.
21
               MR. WOODY: Right there.
22
               MR. BALES: The green -- Is that the one you
23
     are talking about?
24
               MR. WOODY: No, I am talking about the one
25
     that is green and red.
26
               MR. BALES: Green and red, the F buoy.
27
               MR. WOODY: Yes, F buoy.
28
               MR. BALES: Yes, right here.
29
               MR. WOODY: So you turn before you get to
30
     the where the red buoy would be off your say, your
31
     port side, you have made your turn.
32
               MR. BALES: Oh, definitely.
33
34
               MR. WOODY: Definitely.
               MR. BALES: Yes.
                                 As soon as I, I have it
35
     all figured out when I leave, this is where I am
36
     going to go there.
37
               MR. WOODY: Okay.
38
               MR. BALES: I wouldn't, I wouldn't go around
39
     this side of it out here, to the outside even going
40
     to south because I don't, there is not a lot --
41
               MR. WOODY: This is so called mid ground.
42
               MR. BALES: That is the mid grounds and
43
44
     there is no water.
               MR. WOODY: No water is there.
45
               MR. BALES: Yes.
46
               MR. WOODY: Okay. Well, we have heard people
47
     tell us that they believe the Taki Too turned short,
48
49
     or closer to the breaking water and would there have
     been any reason that day for someone to turn to the
50
     breaking water?
51
               MR. BALES: I can't, I don't know. I
52
     wouldn't think so. I don't know what, I can't tell
53
54
     you what Doug was thinking.
               MR. WOODY: Right. I understand.
                                                   I mean,
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if you were turned closer to the breaking water and proceeded north bound. 2 MR. BALES: No, I haven't. But, that 3 doesn't mean that, well, maybe he seen something 4 there that, that made him. I don't know. I can't, I 5 just can't answer it. I haven't never done it. I 6 wouldn't get that close to it. 7 MR. WOODY: I think you mentioned to us when 8 9 we talked before, that your boat is --MR. BALES: Yes. 10 MR. WOODY: Have any idea what --11 MR. BALES: Well, it does for me, because I 12 know I am slower, so therefore, I have to make sure, 13 I am slower, so, I need more time. 14 MR. WOODY: Okay. 15 MR. BALES: So, it does make a difference, 16 yes. A faster boat you can get out of it quicker. 17 Well, I am slower, so I just kind of so to speak 18 bounce over it and go on out. 19 MR. WOODY: Were you able to watch the 2.0 Norwester go out that day? 21 MR. BALES: No, I was back, I was backed up 22 in the jetties too far to see him. 23 MR. WOODY: Okay. 2.4 MR. BALES: I seen him when I turned to go 25 out, but once he passed the tip of the north jetty, 26 or the, yeah, the north jetty, I couldn't see him. 27 And I was probably 15, 20 minutes behind him, maybe. 28 29 I don't know for sure, the tower would have that information. 30 MR. WOODY: Okay. 31 32 (Pause.) UNIDENTIFIED SPEAKER: Does it make a 33 34 difference to you that other boats have gone out 35 a lot easier time if somebody else has just gone, I 36 can kind of see the reaction of their boat and what 37 it is going on? 38 MR. BALES: Well, it probably would if 39 bubbles were equal. 40 41

before you? I mean, I know running the river I have

UNIDENTIFIED SPEAKER: I mean, you are looking at down and seeing the reaction to their boats.

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MR. BALES: Yeah. Oh, yeah, I watch them when they go out, in case there is --

UNIDENTIFIED SPEAKER: -- part of what you are seeing is what the waves are doing.

MR. BALES: Right. And I, but I try not to let any of that influence me, because I have to make my own decision of what I want to do.

UNIDENTIFIED SPEAKER: Right, okay.

MR. BALES: I don't feel bad enough that I should have to turn around and come back. I didn't feel, if I would have, I would have turned around and come back. Because there is no pressure on us to

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go fishing.
               UNIDENTIFIED SPEAKER: Right.
               MR. BALES: It is not, everybody has been
     very, that they don't, there is no pressure.
4
     only thing is you lose five or six, 10 gallons of
5
     fuel. You know, I have come back when it is flat.
6
     Well, not completely flat, but I remember times that
7
     I have come back and turned around and put her at
8
9
     the dock and the rest of the boats went out.
     if I don't feel comfortable, I don't go.
10
               UNIDENTIFIED SPEAKER: I didn't understand
11
     what you said a few minutes ago about how often you
12
     had operated the Taki Too, you said 10 or 15 times.
13
               MR. BALES: Ten to 12 times, I think.
14
               UNIDENTIFIED SPEAKER: Now, was that in this
15
     last season --
16
               MR. BALES: No.
17
               UNIDENTIFIED SPEAKER: Or over the last --
18
               MR. BALES: Over the last three or four
19
20
     years.
               UNIDENTIFIED SPEAKER:
                                       -- three or four
21
22
     years.
               MR. BALES: Yeah.
                                 I don't operate it, you
23
     know, it is best if you are operating, if you are an
2.4
     operating of a boat that you have, or I think
25
     anyway, and I am sure Mick thinks the same way, that
26
     whoever operates it, should operate it. Because you
27
     know the boat that way. You know every little
28
29
     idiosyncracies the boat has, if it has any.
     know what I mean?
30
               UNIDENTIFIED SPEAKER: Yes. Now when was
31
     the last time you were called to operate the Taki
32
     Too?
33
               MR. BALES: Oh, I don't remember if I, I
34
     operate it this, I don't, last year.
35
               UNIDENTIFIED SPEAKER: It was last year.
36
               MR. BALES: In the last year, yes. I don't
37
     think I operated it this year, pretty early in the
38
     season.
39
               UNIDENTIFIED SPEAKER: You have --
40
               MR. BALES: Yeah, I --
41
               UNIDENTIFIED SPEAKER: It was after Spring
42
43
     break.
44
               MR. BALES: Right. And so -- and, no,
     because last year we had D&D out of the water for
45
     awhile.
46
               UNIDENTIFIED SPEAKER: Okay.
47
               MR. BALES: Her inspection and such and a
48
49
     couple of trips come up and I operated it then.
               UNIDENTIFIED SPEAKER: Okay.
50
               MR. BALES: But, most of the time I run that
51
     one boat.
52
               UNIDENTIFIED SPEAKER: When you operated the
53
54
     Taki Too last year, do you recall if there was any
     sort of a temporary repair involving the bungee
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cords and the throttle, either the throttle -- how did it operate at --

MR. BALES: No, no.

2.0

2.4

2.6

UNIDENTIFIED SPEAKER: There wasn't or you just don't recall?

MR. BALES: I don't recall whether there was or not. I don't think so. Because Mick had taken and he just, yeah, Mick replaced all of that stuff this year. So, and it might have been a little bit -- you know, because it was brand new stuff and, but, I mean, I don't know. I don't, I didn't see -- UNIDENTIFIED SPEAKER: Okay. I think that is all I have.

UNIDENTIFIED SPEAKER: Life jacket, seen in the paper, I am sure you heard about, and I am sure you have an opinion about it. Could you just tell us what your opinion is about wearing life jackets over the bar?

MR. BALES: Well, I am going to tell you right now that on the boat I operate, there are going to be some changes made. On the boat I operate, the D&D, the door opens up and so the cabin doors open. So you can go down and out of the cabin. From now on, that door is going to be shut and the life jacket door is going to be open, under all, all -- whether it is in or out, once we get out of there, we will close it back up and open it up.

UNIDENTIFIED SPEAKER: When we get down the boat, would you --

MR. BALES: I will point that out to you.

UNIDENTIFIED SPEAKER: -- what you are
going to do and --

MR. BALES: I haven't even talked to Mick about this. I just, I thought about it and I thought about it, and I thought about it, and it is the only thing that I could do that it could make people feel more at ease. I am very comfortable with the boat.

UNIDENTIFIED SPEAKER: Yes.

MR. BALES: It is a very good boat, the D&D is. It is one of the best boats I have operated. A little shorter, a little smaller, not as fast, but it is stabler than the Delta or the Westport. The Delta was pretty good.

UNIDENTIFIED SPEAKER: So, they were fairly similar, so then you would say the same thing about the Taki Too?

MR. BALES: Right. It was a good boat. It definitely, they both were, excellent boat and good shape.

UNIDENTIFIED SPEAKER: How about making it mandatory, that the Government says, you have to wear life jackets going across the bar?

MR. BALES: Well, if they did that, it would probably, I don't know, I hate to see them do that,

because a lot of people, it scares the hell out them when they have to put on life jackets. So, it doesn't bother me, I mean, I could tell them to put 3 them on, but when you do that, people start getting 4 nervous, "why are we putting them on?" Now, if the 5 Government said they had to do that, then it is a 6 law that you have to put them on. Then they don't 7 have any questions about it. But for us to tell 8 9 them they have to do it, it just scares the hell out of them. 10

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UNIDENTIFIED SPEAKER: Takes the burden away if it is a Government issued --

MR. BALES: It definitely does. The only, the only bad thing about it is, them life jackets are not the most comfortable thing in the world to wear. If they do this, they need to come up with some, a life jacket that is comfortable for these guys to put on. See, the other day I had people put on, well, I didn't have them put them on, I asked if anybody wanted them, and about seven or eight people said yes, put them on. The rest of them didn't out of 17. Some people it is like a seat belt, you tell them they are going to wear them and they are just going to say, "I don't want to wear them." So, I don't know if I can, of course, I can enforce it, am the captain of the boat. You either wear them or we go back to the docks. But --

UNIDENTIFIED SPEAKER: Where were the life jackets stowed on the Taki Too?

MR. BALES: They were under, in the cabin, under the seats down there.

UNIDENTIFIED SPEAKER: Okay. In the cabin, under the seats.

MR. BALES: Yeah, he had them, and there was, he just rebuilt all that down there, so I haven't been on it to see exactly where they are all at.

UNIDENTIFIED SPEAKER: I have been on it and it is very difficult to tell where the --

MR. BALES: Yes.

UNIDENTIFIED SPEAKER: Could it, when you are up in the bough area, underneath, were they up in there?

MR. BALES: No, they were right out front. As a matter of fact, there was, one of the pieces that were aboard was on the beach, had a sign on it that said, "six life jackets inside" or something like that. So, they were out where you could get to them.

(Change of tape.)

MR. BALES: It is better to do that than have all the news media that nobody gets the right answers, you know what I mean?

UNIDENTIFIED SPEAKER: Right.

MR. BALES: Okay. To find out what has

happened to the end of the jetties there. it mushrooms off. A few years ago, I heard that after the Corps built that, built that back up, that they were going to come back out and put a cement cap over the face of it. Over where the water wouldn't wash them away. Now, that was only what I heard, and I didn't, but it never did happen. So, whether it was somebody's imagination or you know, or what, I don't know. But, that may keep it from washing away, if it did, maybe the, the sea, the rivers that come through here would keep that flushed out. But, if you go up on the hills here, on the low tide or on a tide, you can see which way the current runs here. When it comes out of here, it turns and goes right south like that. That is the way it goes.

UNIDENTIFIED SPEAKER: Yes.

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MR. BALES: And so, this should stay flushed And I think that is the reason that it flushed out. out right between where the jetties have washed off, and where they put the -- It is because that keeps flushed out. Nothing to flush it this way. Nothing to go north. So, I don't, I can't tell you, I am not an engineer. And I am not going to try to tell I know if they dredge all that, they would have to probably go out pass the green can, because this is really shallow in here. I mean, if you go down there on any kind of a tide, that you have low water, you are going to see rollers, big rollers run right through the mid water here. And I don't think the Coast Guard could run their boats through there. And it is really hard for, and for these little guys with the PCs and stuff, they come down twice a year, they don't know that. I mean, hell, they get out there and, and a lot of them don't even have radios. You can't even tell them to get out of there, you know, I have heard people holler, the Coast Guard come and get out of them and stuff, but

UNIDENTIFIED SPEAKER: Have the conditions worsened over the years?

MR. BALES: Oh, definitely have, yeah, they are definitely worse than they were years ago.

UNIDENTIFIED SPEAKER: Okay.

MR. BALES: But, I don't, like I was telling these guys, that there is not enough money there to, I don't think the Corps can afford to do it. It would be nice. Because it would sure ease up a lot of pressure off of us, you know, if we didn't have to go watch everything, well, you have to watch it anyway, I mean, you, what I want to say, it is less dangerous. It makes it more easier for us, I should say.

UNIDENTIFIED SPEAKER: If I could just get you to sign and initial that. Because I don't have

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anything else.
               MR. BALES: Where, anyplace here?
2
               UNIDENTIFIED SPEAKER: Anywhere.
3
               (Pause.)
4
               MR. FORD: Thank you very much.
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               MR. BALES: Thank you.
6
               MR. FORD: Anyone else have anything?
7
               MR. BALES: Does that explain, do you see
8
     enough there, do you mean more or what?
9
               MR. FORD: No, I think that definitely
10
     helps.
11
               MR. BALES: Okay. And that is just kind of a
12
     guess, you know, because I am looking, I am not
13
     looking at the, as far as I can tell that is pretty
14
     close to where I made my move and stuff. I mean, it
15
     may not be exact.
16
               MR. WOODY: -- ask you to make sketch,
17
     something like that, based on your recollection, you
18
     might recall it differently, so I don't want to
19
     touch your memory, but --
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               MR. BALES: Let's see what do we have here?
21
               MR. WOODY:
                          -- the two jetties and --
22
               MR. BALES: Where is --
23
               MR. WOODY: The tower?
24
               MR. BALES: Yeah, what you have here, this
25
     is not D&D --
26
               UNIDENTIFIED SPEAKER: That is somebody
27
     else's sketch.
28
29
               UNIDENTIFIED SPEAKER: -- interpretation.
               MR. WOODY: You know where you are.
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               MR. BALES: Oh, no, this is not correct.
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               MR. WOODY: Okay.
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               MR. BALES: I mean, now at one point in time
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34
     that could have been correct, because like I said,
     we move around there, so at one time somebody could
35
     have seen it that way.
36
               UNIDENTIFIED SPEAKER: Yes, right.
37
               MR. BALES: But, that isn't the way it was
38
     when I went out.
39
               UNIDENTIFIED SPEAKER: Okay.
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               MR. BALES: The Norwester was sitting there,
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     the Oakland Pilot was sitting about there. And they
42
     tried to maintain about there. And Doug tried to
43
44
     move the Taki Too, it was behind me this way.
     was trying to -- ran circles like that.
45
     Norwester went, the Oakland Pilot went out and I
46
     kind of moved up into where I could see probably,
47
     let's see, I think right in here is about where the
48
     green flasher is at. It is probably pretty, pretty
49
     close to my recollection right there and of course,
50
     I just stayed back there and I never got real close
51
     to them, to the other two boats because you have got
52
     to give them room to move and stuff, so, I think
53
54
     that is probably where --
               UNIDENTIFIED SPEAKER: When you went out,
55
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you went out -- beach where the --MR. BALES: About where the, right in here, I like to be in the center so I towards the center. can see. And it gives, it is more time, I have to 4 run further this way to the north or the south, but 5 I can, I feel I can see more. If you are over tight 6 to the jetties, you can't see here. If you are out 7 here, I can see up into here, so to speak, you know 8 what I mean? 9 And I come up and I would come up probably about right in here, I would have to think, 10 which is about where I crossed because there are 11 some rocks and stuff right through here. 12 it mushrooms back and if you look at it, you can see 13 how it flattens back out from the water. 14 MR. WOODY: -- the conditions, it looks 15 like they were changing all the time. 16 MR. BALES: Yes. 17 MR. WOODY: Would you ever, would it be 18 possible the conditions like they were that day, to 19 permit you to, where you came out and then make a 2.0 right turn and go north, strictly north without 21 going over the sand bar? Has there ever been a --22 MR. BALES: I don't follow you. 23 MR. WOODY: Okay. When you come out, you are 2.4 like here, when you came out, could you, you made 25 your turn to go like to the north. 2.6 MR. BALES: Yes, right. 27 MR. WOODY: Would there ever be a point 28 29 where you, before you went the sand bar where you could stop and just go north? 30 MR. BALES: You mean -- Stop, why would I 31 32 want to stop? -- I should have said -- Would MR. WOODY: 33 34 there be a time when you come out, and 200 yards beyond the tip of the north jetty. 35 MR. BALES: Right. 36 MR. WOODY: Make a right turn to put you on 37 a course north, would you ever do something like 38 that? 39 MR. BALES: Oh, yeah, if the bar is flat. 40 MR. WOODY: The bar is flat. 41 MR. BALES: Yeah. 42 MR. WOODY: But, with the conditions that 43 day would be unlikely you would do that? 44 MR. BALES: I probably wouldn't. Of course, 45 it depends, if you have got, it depends on what the 46 If they are coming from the swells are coming from. 47 south, it might have been permissible to do that. 48 49 don't know. MR. WOODY: Yes. 50 MR. BALES: I normally would not do that. 51 MR. WOODY: The reason I asked the question 52

is that we observed there near -- said that the Taki

Too cleared these jetties, and they couldn't see,

after they cleared the jetties, they could see it

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proceeding out or north. And then we know that it
     got hit on the port side by the incoming swell.
 2
               MR. BALES: Right.
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 4
               MR. WOODY: We were just wondering why he
     would, would be broadsided to the swells at that
5
6
     point?
                MR. BALES: I don't know if he seen
7
     something. But, you know, when they are on the
8
9
     beach, looking at it, it is a whole lot different
     than when you are in the water.
10
               MR. WOODY: I see.
11
               MR. BALES: And so they may have, he may not
12
     have been, of course, you have the -- I don't know
13
     if you recover it or not, because Doug wouldn't, I
14
     don't think would have ever turned and went straight
15
     into it. I was told one time, I was going through
16
     the mid ground where somebody was -- I was way
17
     outside of the mid ground, you know. And we come in
18
     and of course I know the guy and I wasn't nowhere
19
     near the mid ground, he said, well, it sure looked
2.0
     like it. Well, I wasn't, you know, and because -- Yeah, it is a whole, it looks a lot different here
21
22
     in water than it does on land. I will guarantee
23
24
     you.
                MR. WOODY: Okay.
25
               MR. FORD: If we can go to your boat, it
26
     would be great.
27
               MR. BALES: Okay. You bet.
28
               MR. FORD: Thank you very much.
29
               MR. BALES: If I think of something, I think
30
     we have covered it several times. I don't think
31
     there is anything I can, I can do again.
32
33
                Okay.
34
                (Pause.)
                (Whereupon, the interview was concluded.)
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